



www.lsmiata.org Volume 25, Issue 11
 Facebook: Lone Star Miata Group

November meeting



Thursday, Nov. 13

El Dorado Mazda
 2150 N Central Expy
 McKinney TX 75070
 (972) 569-0160

Check your mailbox/
 Facebook for Evite info

Guests/new members welcome.
 Please see info about joining at the end of the newsletter.

Lone Star Miata Club Officers for 2014

President
 Bruce Gibson
 President@LSMiata.org

Vice President
 Richard Rogers
 VP@LSMiata.org

Secretary
 Julia Kuhn

Treasurer
 Janine Nelson

Webmaster
 Anthony Burokus

Membership
 Janine Nelson
 Membership@LSMiata.org

Communications
 Julia Kuhn
 Newsletter@LSMiata.org

From the President....

November 2, 2014

Life after Roundup begins:

We have received compliments from many of the clubs and these compliments are because of all of you and what you have accomplished. Thanks to you, everyone had a great time and really enjoyed themselves.

For the committee things have slowed down now that Roundup is over. In fact Ruth thought I was up to something Tuesday night when I sat down and watched TV with her for the first time in months.

We have finalized the budget/cost and are now preparing lessons learned for the file. It looks like we will make about \$1,000 after all the bills are paid, which is another reason to celebrate. We really appreciate all the help we got from everyone. I know several people showed up to help with registration and the track on Friday morning and there was not much to do. I guess worst case we over-estimated the help we needed, for which I apologize. But, we on the committee really appreciated your help. Just having you there makes a difference.

A number of people from different clubs stayed around the bar and restaurant Thursday afternoon and evening after registering for the meet and greet. This seemed to go a long way in everyone getting to know each other.

The track day was a big success with the credit for this going to Julia Kuhn and Gary Shuhart at Track Dog Racing. The creativity of Doug and Yvonne's ghost stories and horse country rides were enjoyed by many. I think there were about 28 cars on those rides. Julia's wine country ride was enjoyed so much the group almost missed the banquet. Times Forgotten Steakhouse did a great job for lunch on the Nocona ride. And I was glad my twisty roads to Denison were not torn up and allowed a fairly fast enjoyable ride. On top of all this the weather was perfect all weekend. How much more could we ask for?

We are now starting to plan for the future. Doug and Yvonne Dodgen, and Ruth and I just returned from a practice trip to Eureka Springs. We are also discussing when a good time is for a long weekend trip to Eureka Springs in 2015. The questions are when and for how long. Do we go sometime in summer or fall? Do we make it 3 days or 4 days?

On Nov. 9 we have the Dallas Marathon ride, our next meeting will be at El Dorado Mazda on Nov. 13, and our Christmas party is planned at Genti's Pizza and Pasta on FM 2182 (Swisher Road) in Corinth on Dec. 6. The Bluebonnet Roundup is being held in Kerrville April 23 – 26. This Roundup is moved to April to celebrate Bluebonnet Miata Club's 20th anniversary. Any other ride suggestions will be appreciated.

Regards,
Bruce Gibson

Miata Meeting Notes

October meeting at Fuddruckers 7 pm- 7:55 pm

Old business

- There were 25 cars at the State Fair, including Bruce's and Yvonne's new 25th anniversary cars. The club gave doorprizes of food coupons. Doug Dodgen, John Nagely, and Bob Frazier won. We will try for the same date next year – the second Sunday of the fair. Yvonne made "famous" fruit kabobs, and Richard and Terrie brought their traditional Michigan cherry coffee.
- The 2014 Texas Miata challenge is over. Brenda and Suzanne made posters with the pictures submitted. Take a look at the posters at the Roundup banquet.

New business

- Eagles Canyon toy run on Nov. 29 (editor's note: Date changed to Dec. 6). Cost is \$50 plus a toy and canned good. Register with Maggie at Eagles Canyon.
- Bluebonnet club is hosting next year's roundup April 23-26 in Kerrville.
- Richard plans to lead the third annual Dallas marathon run. The marathon will be Dec. 13. The drive will be Nov. 9. There will be a new course this year, paying tribute to Dallas history. Meeting place TBA.
- Arkansas practice run Oct 30. Meetup TBA. Rooms reserved at Eureka Springs. Contact Bruce if interested.

Roundup

- There were 123 people and 75 cars registered as of meeting time. Track day will be Friday. There will be a run to Nacona for those who aren't doing track day. Multiple runs will be on Saturday: horse country run, ghost run, winery run, and a Denison run. The banquet will be Saturday night. We have gotten doorprizes donated from different Miata parts suppliers. Classic Mazda has been a big sponsor, underwriting the track day rental. Track Dog Racing is organizing the track day and providing instructors. Photo safari clues will be provided for registrants to do on their own time. Registration/check-in for the Roundup starts Thursday at 3 pm at Hilton Garden Inn in Denton.
- The agenda is on the website.
- Be at the track at 7:30 for track day to get your car ready to go. There will be a drivers meeting at 8 sharp. Drivers will be divided into novice, intermediate, and advanced groups. Each run session will be approximately 25 min. Estrella's Food Truck will be at the track. It's a good idea to slightly overfill your oil in preparation. Get your forms to Gary Shuhart before Friday! Track Dog will provide ridealongs in their supercharged cars also.
- We plan to have a 50/50 at the banquet; the bar opens 5 pm, and the banquet starts at 6:30.

Doorprize winners - Bob Frazier, Sean Bryan, Goodges, Brenda Porter, Charles Ferguson.

50/50 winner - Bob Frazier

Guests: Russ Brown, who has a 2007; Russ's son Ben Brown with a 2006 Galaxy gray; Gary Shuhart from Track Dog.

Birthdays – Julia Kuhn, Joseph Love, Gary Shuhart

Track Day at Eagles Canyon



MIATA 25TH ANNIVERSARY
2014



More fun at the 2014 Roundup



MIATA 25TH ANNIVERSARY
2014



2015 Texas Miata Challenge

Lone Star Miata Club

Drive to each of the 10 designated points in Texas

Take a picture of you, your Miata, and the specified item at each destination, if possible

Each picture should include some form of date identification such as a date stamp

If both driver and co-pilot are participating, both can appear in the same picture

Entries will all 10 destinations will receive a specially designed Pin & T-shirt

All pictures must be no larger than 4x6 prints on photo quality paper

Mail or turn entries in to Bruce Gibson by October 1, 2015, see address below

Awards will be given out at a Roundup or your club meeting

1. Buddy Holly, Picture of Statue at Buddy Holly (Located in West Texas Hall of Fame)
1824 Crickets Ave., Lubbock, TX



2. Selena Quintanilla-Perez, Picture of Mirador de la Flor Memorial,
500 N Shoreline Blvd, Corpus Christi, TX



3. Waylon Jennings, Picture of Waylon Jennings Blvd Sign, Littlefield, TX



4. Freddy Fender, Picture of Freddy Fender Memorial
San Benito Memorial Park, N Sam Houston Blvd, San Benito, TX



5. Janis Joplin, Picture of Historical Marker at childhood home
4330 32nd Street (originally call Lombardy, in Griffin Park), Port Arthur, TX



2015 Texas Miata Challenge

6. Bob Wills, Picture of Texas Playboys' Bus
Turkey, TX



7. Willie Nelson, Picture of Willie Nelson Road sign
Abbott, TX



8. Black's Barbeque, picture of the building
215 N Main Street, Lockhart TX



9. Elizabeth Crockett, Picture of Burial site & Monument (second wife of David Crockett)
Texas' Smallest State Park (.01 acre), Acton Cemetery



10. David Crockett, Picture of Monument to defender of the Alamo
Ozona, TX City Park



Name _____ Email _____

Address _____

City _____ Zip _____

Questions:

Bruce Gibson
1020 Mesa Ct.
Shady Shores, TX 76208
(616) 745-1363
brucegibson5@gmail.com

Phone

Email:

Events & Items of Interest

Praise for the North Texas Miata Roundup

Derick Byrd, NEW MEMBER, LSMC: The event was a blast! I also signed up for the Lone Star Miata Club. Look forward to more club events.

Terrie Campbell, LSMC: beautiful - awesome weekend. Big Thank you to Classic Miata of Denton & Track Dog for use of the track.

Sandy Lewis, LSMC: It was an awesome event! It was a great event! Thoroughly enjoyed it!

Vicki Jo Congdon Heermans, LSMC: Had a great time !! Thanks...lots of fun !!

LeeAnn Nichols, LSMC: The round up was great!!! Very well organized. Thanks for all the work that went into it!

William Curran, Track Dog Racing: Very happy to hear the track event was well received by all. Gary (Shuhart) and Vern (Steinman) worked very hard to make it successful.

Paul Bellew, Tejas: Went to Eagle Canyon Raceway today with a bunch Miatas. Both Yong and I had a lot fun. Went with a bunch of Tejas Miatas and Bluebonnet car club members. Today was a Texas statewide Miata get together on the raceway. Racing these little cars are challenging and just a whole lot of fun. The day after Canyon Eagle Raceway, A group of 14 cars went on a back roads run lead by Julia Kuhn to Blue Ostrich winery for some tasting and relaxation. What a great weekend, thanks to Lone Star Miata Club for hosting a great event.

Mark Noble, Tejas: Please share this thanks and appreciate for all the hard work to the lone star miata club for putting together the north texas miata round up. Thanks to everyone and the sponsors for making this a fun event!! north texas miata round up.... tejas miata club...Eagles Canyon Raceway...100+ miatas... 90+ mph... 11 curves... 8 good friends at Aunt Anita's incredible ranch... 4 brakes pads used up (not my car)... 1 great day.... priceless memories!!!

George Lucas, Bluebonnet: An AMAZING weekend in Denton at the 2014 Statewide Miata Round Up. 100 Miatas means FUN!!! Saw lots of country side that was beautiful and zoom-zoomed all around the Denton area! The Round Up was awesome!!! Hotel was great, food was great, your club's entire effort was amazing! We all talked about how much fun we had last night at our meeting.Thanks for everything!

David Hamilton, Bluebonnet: Thanks again for an absolutely terrific weekend! You and your club did a truly outstanding job. Everyone there had a super time.

Josh Lofty: Eagles canyon was awesome today, guys! It was great meeting you all!

Jerry Kaifetz: That picture from the tower will be a keeper. I brought my son, Michael, and he had a phenomenal time. First time on a track. We have done some pretty cool and exciting things together over the years, but yesterday was way up there on that list! A father-son experience like that can be a treasured lifetime memory, and this one surely will be. My heartfelt appreciation to all those who worked and diligently planned to make it happen. My hat is off to you . . . and waving in the air . . . !





WHAT: 3rd Annual Marathon Run
HOST: Lone Star Miata Club 972-272-3969
WHEN: Sunday, Nov. 9, 2014, at 9:30 AM
WHERE: Young Street just East of Griffin Dallas, TX

The Dallas Marathon is a 26-mile route through downtown and uptown Dallas, and includes going around White Rock Lake. Web site: www.dallasmarathon.com

The new course for the 44th running of the MetroPCS Dallas Marathon focuses on enhancing the runner experience and creating more fun and accessible ways for spectators to be engaged on race day. The 2014 Marathon is paying tribute to the race's history, dating back to 1971, by running at White Rock Lake and also featuring revitalized neighborhoods like Lower Greenville and Deep Ellum.

City of Dallas construction necessitated course modification from previous years, as several key areas will be inaccessible on race day. We will start in Downtown Dallas near the intersection of Young and Griffin Streets, adjacent to Pioneer Plaza. We will pass through Deep Ellum, Uptown, and West Village before entering the Turtle Creek neighborhood and driving through Highland Park. After crossing through the M Streets, we will hit Greenville Avenue at the Granada Theater and head south, following the same route as the Dallas St. Patrick's Day Parade through the popular Lower Greenville corridor full of restaurants and bars. We will then drive along Swiss Avenue and pass through Lakewood to the "Dolly Parton Hills" and White Rock Lake before heading back toward downtown Dallas. By design, the course is more residential this year (2014).

The MetroPCS Dallas Marathon race course highlights iconic Dallas landmarks and is recognized as the official marathon of the City of Dallas. Since naming a primary beneficiary in 1997, the Dallas Marathon has donated more than \$3.5 million to Texas Scottish Rite Hospital for Children.

We enjoyed driving the Marathon route last year and are planning to drive it again. We will meet and stage on Young Street just East of Griffin, adjacent to Pioneer Plaza. This is in Downtown Dallas. We will park in the small parking lot on Young Street, or we will parallel park on Young Street heading East.

Staging area meeting time: 9:30 am for a driver's meeting when we will discuss the modifications to the actual Marathon route.

Leave staging area and begin run: about 9:45 am.

Plan on finishing the run about 11:30 to 11:45 pm as we end the run on Griffin, just north of the Convention Center, where we park in the lot by the Cattle Drive. After the run, we will go to El Fenix for lunch. El Fenix is located at: 1601 McKinney Avenue

Dallas, TX 75202

Web Site: <http://www.elfenix.com/>

Remember to bring your radios.

Richard Rogers and Terrie Campbell

SAT, NOVEMBER 8, 2014

FAMILY FUN

at Texas Motor Speedway
benefitting the

Kierstin Eaddy

Memorial Fund

www.KEmemorial.com

Laps around the Oval & Movies on Big Hoss!

Coolers welcome for movie tailgating ~ Concessions available all evening


3 Laps \$30 ~ Movies \$20/car ~ COMBO: Laps & Movies \$40

~~~~~  
**SPEEDWAY LAPS**

4:30 - 6:30pm

~~~~~

DESPICABLE ME 2
Despicable Me 2
7 - 8:30pm


Edge of Tomorrow
8:45 - 10:45pm

Many Thanks to our Event Sponsors



North Texas
Autocross Series





Toy Run For Cars

When: Dec. 6, 2014, 9 am – 5 pm

Cost: Cost is \$50 cash donation, a new unwrapped toy for boy or girl, 2 non perishable foods

It's that time of year again for our Annual ECR Toy Run. Cost is \$50 cash donation, a new unwrapped toy for boy or girl your choice, and 2 non perishable food items. We will be having a drivers meeting at 8:30am in the main building. Please try and arrive earlier to get signed in and pay before the meeting starts. To register for this event you will need to fill out an ECR track day form located on our website under the track tab at the top of our page. You can fax or email it to me. The fax and email address is on the form. If you have been to this track and you are a solo driver no track day application is needed; just shoot me an email and let me know you are coming and what run group you are in.

Hope to see you here!!! We need all the support we can get to be able to provide Christmas for some of the unfortunate children and families. All drivers must wear long pants, close toe shoes, and have a helmet! If you are in a full-blown race car you are required to have all safety gear.

By Maggie Williams October 29th, 2014

<mailto:mwilliams@eaglescanyon.com>

http://eaglescanyon.com/ailec_event/toy-run-for-cars-2/?instance_id=

Save The Date!
APRIL 23-26

Miata Enthusiasts
from far and wide...
are you ready for the

**biggest
blowout**

in Texas State Miata
RoundUp history?



Join us as we celebrate the Bluebonnet Miata Club's
20th Anniversary
as we host the
2015 Texas Miata Round Up
April 23-26, 2015
in... where else... Kerrville, Texas!

Our host hotel is where it all started, the Y.O. Ranch Hotel and Resort.

The Texas Hill Country has literally the best roads in Texas,
including the famous Three Twisted Sisters!

We'll have runs and events all weekend for everyone
as well as a FunCana and special prizes.

Including a Friday evening 20th Anniversary reception
and a Saturday evening banquet!

You won't want to miss this one!

Contact Rohm Thompson or Cheryl Knight at
2015ROUNDUPCHAIR@bluebonnet.org for questions and details.

Or you can visit www.texasmiataroundup.com or www.bluebonnetmiata.org
for updated information as it is released!

Zoom Zoom

From your editor

Don't forget the photo sharing site at <http://lonestarmiataclub.shutterfly.com/>. You have to create a free Shutterfly account to gain access. I know many of you (including me) already had a Shutterfly account, so it should be an easy way for us to share photos of events and "stuff." We also share photos on Facebook, so join us at the Lone Star Miata group.

When you lead a drive, please download and print participant waivers from <http://lsmiata.org/events/>. There is a track waiver and a street/rally waiver, so print the right one. It's a good idea to have maps with your phone number printed on them for a trip. Also be sure to bookmark the home page <http://lsmiata.org> to get all the latest information about us.

Janine has cards to leave on Miatae we see out and about. This is a great way to invite them to the club. Pick your cards up from her.

I have included all the upcoming events I know about. If you have anything you would like to see in the newsletter please let me know. Please feel free to contact me at newsletter@LSMiata.org.

Julia

Hey, NICE Miata!

***If you would like to get together with
a fun group of people who appreciate
and drive their Miata, then look us up
on
Facebook at Lone Star Miata Club
or at
lsmiata.wordpress.com***

DALLAS / FT. WORTH

FOR SALE!



DON'T FORGET TO SEE OUR VICE PRESIDENT, RICHARD ROGERS, FOR ALL CLUB LOGO ITEMS!

Items are excellent quality and only require a very reasonable donation.

Richard orders the magnets in batches. They are great to show off when we drive as a group. Magnets are \$15 for a set of 2. If you don't want to wait for the next batch, be sure to purchase them when he has them on hand.

Pins are still \$2 each or 10 for \$15. Great for trading with other groups!



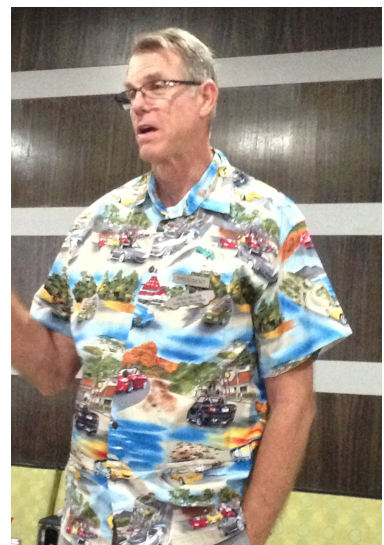
Richard can also order coffee mugs and T-shirts with the club logo. The logo can be positioned anywhere on the shirt, in small or large size.

Mugs are available for about \$12, and shirts are available for around \$10-15. Contact Richard for details.

Classifieds:



Hawaiian style Miata shirts (modeled by Craig Nelson) are available at Thompson-Automotive.com.





LSMC Logo Stuff

Contact our Vice President, Richard Rogers at VP@lsmiata.org for LSMC Logo merchandise being offered through the club. You also can buy merchandise at Panda Embroidery, 351 East Huggins, Grapevine, TX 76051 (817-488-4151). Panda can embroider items in a thread color of your choice including one that matches your Miata!

Newsletter Submissions & Distribution

Ads, announcements, articles, trip reports and other contributions to the newsletter are *encouraged*. Email submissions to Newsletter@lsmiata.org. Attachments may be in .pdf, .txt, Word or WordPerfect format. Pictures may be in any of the usual formats such as .gif, .jpg, png, etc. If I have any problems with document or picture format, I will contact you. Don't worry about spelling, grammar, artwork, layout, etc. I'm just pleased to receive input and will take care of the editing and cosmetics! Also, if you find something interesting online, please send me the link. Input is welcome anytime, but must be received prior to the publishing deadline (usually the first of the month) to be in the next issue.

NOTE: If you want the newsletter sent to more than one email address, your secondary driver, or anyone else, please send your name (so I know you're a member) and the email address(es) to Newsletter@lsmiata.org.

ANOTHER NOTE: Member in Good Standing (you've paid your dues) may submit ad copy or info on their business. Does *not* have to be a Miata- or car-related business, but it must be *your* business. Others may advertise, too, for a fee. Contact the President@lsmiata.org for details.

Two-Way Radios

For more fun on drives, if you don't have a two-way radio, get one. Without one, you miss out on a lot of chat and decision making as to stops, etc. Most importantly, should you get separated from the group or have car trouble; it makes it much easier for us to find you and assist you! LSMC uses GMRS/FRS radios for better range and reception. An operating license is not required when used in the FRS range.

Stuff for Sale and Announcements

LSMC permits all members in good standing to place a free ad or event announcement in the LSMC Newsletter. The item should relate to the Miata or Club activities. This includes activities hosted by other clubs, Car-related events of general interest are also welcome. Contact the editor at Newsletter@lsmiata.org to place an ad or announcement.

Change of Address & Member Info

Be sure to keep your contact information and particularly your email address up-to-date; you don't want to miss anything! Submit your email address, snail mail address, new car info and any other contact information changes to the Membership Officer at Membership@lsmiata.org. A form also is available on our website. Just click 'Membership' and select the text 'update' to update your information.

Blogsite and Facebook

Check out our **blogsite** at lsmiata.org for various information. For up-to-the-minute events information, member input and other stuff, visit our **Facebook** page at [Lone Star Miata Group](https://www.facebook.com/LoneStarMiataGroup). You may also consult the newsletter, which is published more or less monthly.

Membership Notes...



Membership Dues...2014 is here!

Your 2013 LSMC membership expired midnight, Dec. 31, 2013. **PLEASE RENEW!!** Annual dues are **\$30.00**. Complete the renewal form included in this newsletter. The form also is available from me at the monthly meeting. Make checks payable to Lone Star Miata Club. Please fill out the renewal form ***completely even if no information has changed***, and return it along with your check to the address below or give it to me at the monthly meeting. After March 31, 2014, add \$5 late fee. If your dues are not paid by the April 2014 meeting, your name and number are dropped from the membership roles.

New Members

You may register to join our club at <http://lsmiata.org/join>. Print and complete the membership form. **Please do not use the renewal form.** You may email me. When I receive your information via our blogsite, I will email you the membership instructions. You also can download the printable form, fill it out and mail it together with your check to the address below or bring me your completed form and dues at the next club meeting. Read the form thoroughly and provide all the information requested. If you send me a hard copy form, **please** print clearly so that all your information and your email address will be correct in the club database. Be especially careful in printing your email address to ensure we record it correctly so that you will receive the newsletter and club announcements. If an item doesn't apply or you don't want to provide the information, put 'N/A'. Please do not leave any of the spaces blank. Dues are **\$30.00** per year. The amount varies according to when you join. If you join after January, the dues are prorated; please contact me for the correct amount. If you want name badges, be sure that the name on the form is the name you want on the badge! If you would like to see them before you buy, when you come to a club meeting, several members have them and will be glad to show them to you.

Changes in Information

Important!! If your contact information changes, especially your email address, please email your updated information to me at Membership@LSMiata.org. If you don't have email access, give your changes to me or a club officer at a meeting, or call me/mail them to me at:

Lone Star Miata Club
334 Pebblebrook Drive
DeSoto, Texas 75115
(972) 223-3416

Thank you! ~ Janine Nelson, Membership Officer

LONE STAR MIATA CLUB

MEMBERSHIP RENEWAL FORM

Time to renew your membership! Annual dues are \$30. After March 31, 2014, add \$5 late fee. If your dues have not been paid by the April meeting, your name and number will be dropped from the membership roles. Make checks payable to **Lone Star Miata Club**. Please **complete** this form, **even if no information has changed**, and return it along with your check to:

Janine Nelson

Lone Star Miata Club

334 Pebblebrook Drive

DeSoto, TX 75115-2910

Please provide the following information. To avoid errors, **please print legibly.**

PRIMARY DRIVER: _____ Birth Date ____ / ____

SECONDARY DRIVER: _____ Birth Date ____ / ____

ADDRESS: _____

(apt #, number, street) _____

(city) (ST) (zip)

HOME: (____) _____ CELL: (____) _____

EMAIL ADDRESS #1:

EMAIL ADDRESS #2:

Club notices and correspondence will be sent to all email addresses listed. *(Please advise if you have not been receiving the Newsletter and/or emails.)*

YOUR MIATA'S NAME (if it has one): _____

COLOR: _____ YEAR: _____

ADDITIONAL MIATAS: _____

(Color) (Year) (Name)

Please list additional cars and any additional information on the back of this form.

THANK YOU! ~ Your Membership Officer

----- **below for club use only** -----

DATE	AMOUNT	CHECK	CHK. TO	D-BASE
RENEWED	PAID	NUMBER	TREAS.	UPDATED

LONE STAR MIATA CLUB

NEW MEMBER FORM

Please provide the following information. To avoid errors, *please print legibly.*

PRIMARY DRIVER: _____ Birth Date ____ / ____

SECONDARY DRIVER: _____ Birth Date ____ / ____

ADDRESS: _____
(apt #, number, street)

(city) (ST) (zip)

HOME: (____) _____ WORK: (____) _____ CELL: (____) _____

EMAIL ADDRESS #1: _____

EMAIL ADDRESS #2: _____

Club notices and correspondence will be sent to all email addresses listed.

YOUR MIATA'S NAME (if it has one): _____

COLOR: _____ YEAR: _____

ADDITIONAL MIATAS: _____

(Color) (Year) (Name)

Please list additional cars and any other information on the back of this form.

Did a member of this club tell you about our club and if so, who? _____

Annual membership fee is \$30 per year. If you want to purchase a club nametag, add \$10 per nametag (price is higher if purchased later). Dues for members joining after June 30th are prorated. Please make checks payable to: Lone Star Miata Club

Return this form and your check to:

Janine Nelson
Lone Star Miata Club
334 Pebblebrook Drive
DeSoto, TX 75115-2910

For more information, please contact:
Janine Nelson
Membership Chairman
972-223-3416
Membership@lsmiata.org

----- *below for club use only* -----

DATE	AMOUNT	CHECK	CHK. TO	D-BASE
RENEWED	PAID	NUMBER	TREAS.	UPDATED
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____